



**Government of India
Ministry of MSME**

District Industrial Profile of Allahabad **District**

**Carried out by:
MSME-DI, Allahabad**



MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

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Brief Industrial Profile of District Allahabad

1. General Characteristics of the District

The city of Allahabad is among the largest cities of Uttar Pradesh and situated at the confluence of three rivers - Ganga, Yamuna and the invisible Saraswati. The meeting point is known as Triveni and is especially sacred to Hindus. The earlier settlements of the Aryana were established in this city and were then known as Prayag.

Impressed with the strategic importance of the SANGAM, Emperor Akbar founded the city by the name of "ILLAHABAS" in 1575 AD meaning **The City of Allaha**, which has now become ALLAHABAD. In medieval India the city enjoyed the honour of being the religio-cultural center of India. For a long time it was Provincial capital of the Mughals. Later it was captured by Marathas

This city was the heart of the indian freedom movement against the British rule with Anand Bhawan being the epicentre, It was in Allahabad, Mahatma Gandhi proposed his program of non-violent movement to liberate India.

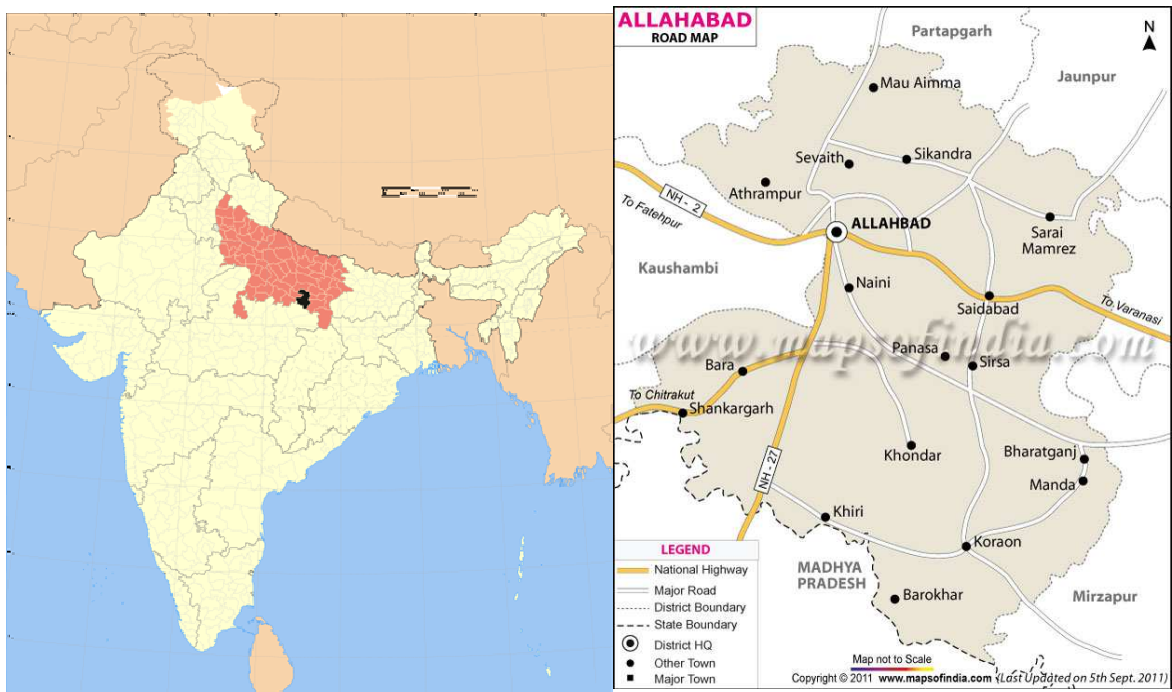


Allahabad has the distinction of providing the largest number of prime ministers of post independence India which include Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru, Lal Bahadur Shastri, Indira Gandhi, Rajiv Gandhi, V.P.Singh. Former Prime Minister Chandra Shekhar was also a student of Allahabad University. Allahabad is basically an Administrative and Educational city. High Court of Uttar Pradesh, Auditor General of Uttar Pradesh, Principal Controller of

Defence Accounts (Pension), Uttar Pradesh Madhyamik Shiksha Prishad and various other administrative offices are located here. Since early days of civilization, Allahabad has been the seat of learning, wisdom and writing. It is one of the most vibrant, politically conscious and spiritually awakened city of India.

1.1 Location & Geographical Area

Allahabad is one of the south-eastern districts of Uttar Pradesh. It lies between the parallels of North latitudes $24^{\circ}47'$ and $25^{\circ}47'$ and East longitudes $81^{\circ}09'$ and $82^{\circ}21'$ longitudes and is surrounded by the districts Pratapgarh and Jaunpur in north, Varanasi in east, Kaushambi in west, Mirzapur and Rewa of Madhya Pradesh on the south. The total geographical area of this district is 5482 Sq. Km. and a population of 5959798 as per 2011 census.



1.2 Topography

The district falls under the central Ganga alluvial plain. Ganga and Yamuna are the most important rivers of the district. Other rivers which flow in the district and at the end meet with Ganga or Yamuna are Tons and Belan, The holy Ganga and Yamuna confluence in

the middle of the district at Allahabad town and flow in the shape of 'Y' alphabet which divide the district in three physiographic tracts namely Trans-Ganga region, Doab region and Trans-Yamuna region. The northern part of Allahabad district, popularly known as Gangapar, is endowed with good fertile soil for cultivation of food grains, pulses, oil seeds and vegetables. The southern part of Allahabad, known as Yamunapar is partly hilly and agriculturally backward.

1.3 Availability of Minerals.

Deposits of Silica Sand, Stone (Gitti and Boulder) and ordinary sand have been reported in various parts of the district. Production of these minerals is as under;

PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11

S.NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION in tones 2010-2011
MAJOR MINERAL		
1.	Silica Sand	521875
MINOR		
1.	Stone (Gitti Boulder)	4094776 cubic m
2.	Ordinary Sand	681818 cubic m

SOURCE: DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY, M.E. Circle, Allahabad

1.4 Forest

The forests covered an area of 21455 hectares in 2010-11 extending over 3% of the total geographical area of the district. Some portion of the Vindhya Hills is having a rich forest belt. The species of forest produce available in the district are Timber, Dhak and Tendu Leaves, Moonj, Bamboo and Cane.

1.5 Administrative set up.

The district is divided into eight Tehsils which are divided into Development Blocks. There are twenty development blocks in the district. Allahabad city is the district headquarters. It is also the headquarters of Commissioner. 1 Nagar Nigam, 1425 Gram Panchayats, 3064 Revenue Villages and 12 Assembly Areas are there in Allahabad district.

2. District at a Glance

S.No	Particular	Year	Units	Statistics
1	Geographical features			
(A)	Geographical Data			
	i) Latitude	2010-11		24°47' to 25°47'
	ii) Longitude	2010-11		81°09' to 82°21'
	iii) Geographical Area	2010-11	Hectares	548200
(B)	Administrative Units			
	i) Sub divisions	2010-11	Nos.	-
	ii) Tehsils	2010-11	Nos.	8
	iii) Sub-Tehsil	2010-11	Nos.	-
	iv) Patwar Circle (Blocks)	2010-11	Nos.	20
	v) Panchayat Simitis	2010-11	Nos.	-
	vi) Nagar Nigam	2010-11	Nos.	1
	vii) Nagar Palika	2010-11	Nos.	0
	viii) Gram Panchayats	2010-11	Nos.	1425
	xi) Revenue villages	2010-11	Nos.	3064
	x) Assembly Area	2010-11	Nos.	12
2.	Population			
(A)	Sex-wise			
	i) Male	2011	Thousands	3133479
	ii) Female	2011	Thousands	2826319
(B)	Rural Population	2011	Thousands	4483188
3.	Agriculture			
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2010-11	Hectare	548200
	ii) Forest cover	2010-11	"	21455

	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2010-11	“	13509
	v) cultivable Barren land	2010-11	“	25513
4.	Forest			
	(i) Forest	2010-11	Hectare	21455
5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle			
	i) Cows	2007	Nos.	735538
	ii) Buffaloes	2007	Nos.	569171
B.	Other livestock			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	268118
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	103397
	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	182605
	iv) Railways			
	i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Km.	412
	V) Roads			
	(a) National Highway	2010-11	Km.	285
	(b) State Highway	2010-11	Km.	158
	(c) Main District Highway	2010-11	Km.	186
	(d) Other district & Rural Roads	2010-11	Km	4730
	(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	2010-11	Km.	1040
	(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Km.	255
	(VI) Communication			
	(a) Telephone connection	2010-11		60508

	(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	409
	(c) Telephone center	2010-11	Nos.	1983
	(d)Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000 person	61
	(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	No. per Km.	110
	(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	Nos	1777
	(g) PCO STD	2010-11	Nos	1777
	(h) Mobile	2010-11	Nos	3146698
	(VII) Public Health			
	(a) Allopathic Hospital	2010-11	No.	69
	(b) Beds in Allopathic hospitals	2010-11	No.	3632
	(c) Ayurvedic Hospital	2010-11	No.	35
	(d) Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals	2010-11	No.	181
	(e) Unani hospitals	2010-11	No	4
	(f) Community health centers	2010-11	No.	12
	(g) Primary health centers	2010-11	No.	71
	(h) Dispensaries	2010-11		564
	(i) Sub Health	2010-11		81
	(VIII) Banking commercial			
	(a) Commercial Bank	2010-11	Nos.	202
	(b) rural Bank Products	2010-11	Nos.	75
	(c) Co-Operative bank products	2010-11	Nos.	34

	(d) PLDB Branches	2010-11	Nos.	6
	(IX) Education			
	(a) Primary school	2010-11	Nos.	3228
	(b) Middle schools	2010-11	Nos.	1856
	(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools	2010-11	Nos.	797
	(d) Colleges	2010-11	Nos.	91
	(e) Technical University	2010-11	Nos.	2

2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Areas in the District Allahabad

Sl. No.	Name of Indl. Area	Land acquired (In hectare)	Land developed (In	Prevailing Rate	No of Plots	No of allotted Plots	No of Vacant Plots	No. of Units in Production
1	UPSIDC Naini	314.57	226.47	1500.00	325	320	5	158
2	DIC Naini	26.942	26.942	900.0	37	37	0	11
3	MNNIT Teliyarganj	7.6	7.6	1000.00	68	68	0	40
4	Udyog Nagar	10.00	10.00	1500.00	3	33	3	30
5	Phoolpur	10.00	10.00	350.00	52	52	0	6
	Total	369.112	281.012	5250.00	518	510	8	245

MINI INDUSTRIAL AREAS

1.	Soraon	1.2	1.2	350	45	41	4	4
2.	Meja	1.2	1.2	350	45	19	26	3
3.	Handia	1.2	1.2	350	45	45	0	0
	Total	3.6	3.6	1050	135	105	30	7

Source: UPSIDC

3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF ALLAHABAD

3.1 Industry at a Glance

S	Head	Unit	Particulars
1	Registered Industrial Unit	Nos.	10047
2	Total Industrial Unit	Nos.	10047
3	Registered Medium & Large Unit	Nos.	
4	Estimated avg. no. of Daily Worker Employed in Small Scale Industries	Nos.	15000
5	Employment in Large and Medium Industries	Nos.	65000
6	No. of Industrial Area	Nos.	5
7	Turnover of Small Scale Industries	In Lacs	930
8	Turnover of Medium & Large Scale Industries	In Lacs	3450

3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

	YEAR	NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT (lakh Rs.)
Up to	1984-85	235	975	134.185
	1985-86	210	1050	121.800
	1986-87	168	924	99.120
	1987-88	348	1566	212.280
	1988-89	282	1551	170.610
	1989-90	409	1840	253.580
	1990-91	512	2060	316.416
	1991-92	519	1818	286.488
	1992-93	415	1542	251.075
	1993-94	270	945	164.700
	1994-95	129	595	81.012
	1995-96	190	885	121.222
	1996-97	195	745	127.140
	1997-98	194	740	128.428
	1998-99	132	594	88.572
	1999-2000	165	735	110.764

	2000-01	144	648	99.576
	2001-2002	214	970	150.977
	2002-03	653	2940	362.415
	2003-04	515	2425	301.532
	2004-05	575	2850	347.875
	2005-06	623	3255	451.675
	2006-07	538	2495	321.552
	2007-08	532	2741	6064.350
	2008-09	636	3385	3499.170
	2009-10	615	7	10254.790
	2010-11	629	3175	6295.440
	Total	10047	43456	30816.742

Source: DIC Allahabad

3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF UNITS	INVESTMENT (Lakh Rs.)	EMPLOYMENT
20	Agro based	2060	3815.2	16,307
22	Soda water	12	30.5	1580
23	Cotton textile	04	45.03	20
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial Thread Based clothes.	09	27.9	36
25.	Jute & jute based	04	2.5	20
26.	Ready-made garments & embroidery	1250	5270.24	5420
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	945	3204.55	3224
28.	Paper & Paper products	41	960.10	212
29.	Leather based	21	5456.01	167
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	210	1935.5	1267
30.	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	72	619.6	602
32.	Mineral based	56	535.2	425
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	1082	3306.9	3197
35.	Engineering units	1147	53076.6	2191
36.	Electrical machinery and	836	2681.8	2174
97.	Transport equipment repairing & servicing	1848	3796.0	4852
01.	Others	450	1032.26	1762
	TOTAL	10047	30816.74	43456

3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

3.4.1 List of the units in Allahabad

- B.P.C.L. (Bharat Pump And Compressor Ltd.), Naini
- Reliance India Ltd., Naini
- Alstom T&D India Ltd., Naini
- Schneider Electric India Ltd., Naini
- IFFCO, Phulpur, Allahabad
- Indian Telephone Industries, Naini

3.4.2 Major Exportable Item

Gas Cylinder and Compressors

3.4.3 Growth Trend

B P C L and Alstom are doing very well and have shown a positive growth trend in the past few years. Growth of Raymonds unit has been stagnant while ITI and IFFCO have registered negative trend.

3.4.4 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry

There are a large number of SMEs which are registered as vendors of BPCL AND Alstom supplying various parts, components and other services to them. There is good scope for new vendors as these units grow in future.

3.5 Medium Scale Enterprises

3.5.1 List of the units Allahabad

- Vaidhyanath Ayurvedic, Naini-Allahabad
- Mau Aima Spinning Mill, Mau Aima, Allahabad
- UPTC Ltd., Allahabad
- Waste Processing Com. Ltd. Naini
- Shyam Dairy, Allahabad

3.5.2 Major Exportable item - NIL

3.6 Potential for Development of MSEs

The district has got locational advantage as it is well-connected with other industrial towns and important places of the country. There is no dearth of skilled as well as unskilled labour and professionally qualified personnels in the district. It is also a marketing centre for neighboring districts of eastern Uttar Pradesh and northern Madhya Pradesh. Presence of a number of Public and Private Undertakings make Allahabad district very promising place for setting up of MSEs.

3.6.1 Service Enterprises

Allahabad is famous for its coaching industry with over 25 numbers of major coaching institutes, mainly imparting the coaching for engineering, IAS and medical entrance examinations. Besides, there are a large number of smaller centers imparting coaching and computer training for school and college students. Approximately 5000 persons are employed and about 75,000 students are studying in these institutes. This has also generated good scope for hostels, paying guests, laundry, mess, printing, transportation and packaged food industry.

Sangam, Allahabad Fort, Patalpuri Temple and Akshaya Vat, Anand Bhawan, Swaraj Bhawan, Khusrau Bagh, Hanuman Mandir, Allahabad Museum have made the district very important tourist and pilgrim destination. Some of the service areas having potential development in the district are:

- i. Computer Software and Hardware Services
- ii. Tent house
- iii. Tailoring/ Laundry
- iv. General Engg. workshop
- v. Repairing of household Electrical Appliances
- vi. Beauty Parlours/ Nursing Homes/ Health Resorts
- vii. Hotels/ Restaurants/ Dhabas
- viii. Coaching Centers/ Hostels/ Lodges

- ix. Automobile Repairing/Servicing
- x. Mobile Repairing
- xi. DTP and Screen Printing
- xii. Typing/ Photo copying
- xiii. Tour & Travel Agencies

3.6.2 Potential for new MSMEs.

Allahabad district is endowed with variety of natural resources like minerals, agriculture, live-stock, etc. which offer very good potential for setting up of a variety of industries in the S.M.E. Sector. An illustrative list of items enjoying good prospects is given below:

- 1. Plastic containers
- 2. HDPE Bags
- 3. General engineering & precision components
- 4. Oxygen plant
- 5. PVC pipe units
- 6. Essential Oil Extraction
- 7. Induction furnace for metal casting
- 8. Paper Industry
- 9. Pharmaceutical Units
- 10. Dying & Printing Units
- 11. Packaging materials like Plastic Straps, Corrugated Boxes etc.
- 12. Shrinking Polythene
- 13. Wooden crafts
- 14. Dal Mill
- 15. Ground & Processed Spices
- 16. Poultry
- 17. Rice Mills

4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise

4.1 DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS

4.1.1 Manufacturing Sector

1. Hand knotted Carpet Cluster, Hadia
2. Leather Goods cluster, Mau Aima

4.1.2 Service Sector

Coaching Centers, Allahabad

Computer Training Institutes, Allahabad

4.2 DETAILS FOR IDENTIFIED CLUSTER Nil

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5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting

1. Damaged Roads
2. Inadequate Street Light
3. Irregular Power Supply and Power Cut
4. Law & Order Problem

**** . STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs**

S.No.	Type of Assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II)	DIC Allahabad
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, Techno economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	(1) DIC, Allahabad (2) MSME-DI, Allahabad (3) NSIC Allahabad (4) Private Consultants
3.	Land and Industrial Shed	U.P.S.I.D.C., Allahabad
4.	Financial Assistance	Financial Institute Nationalized Bank
5.	For raw materials under Govt. supply	NSIC Naini- Allahabad
6.	Plant and machinery under hire/purchase basis	NSIC Allahabad
7.	Power/Electricity	U.P.P.C. Ltd.
8.	Technical Know how	MSME-DI Allahabad, DIC, KVIC
9.	Quality & Standard	As per Customer requirement MSME DI Allahabad
10.	Marketing/Export Assistance	DIC, Allahabad MSME-DI and other govt. agencies., NSIC
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	(1) Regional College (2) IIIT, Polytechnic (3) KVI B, Allahabad



Photo: Anand Bhawan, Allahabad